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Research paper

Frequent Updater for Health Monitoring System Using Raspberry Pi

[1]C. Selvarathi, [2]R.Sujatha

[1]Department of Computer Science and Engineering
M. Kumarasamy College of Engineering, Karur
[2]Department of Information Technology
M. Kumarasamy College of Engineering, Karur
**Corresponding author E-mail: [1]selvarathic.cse@mkce.ac.in , [2]sujathar.it@mkce.ac.in*

Abstract

In the advancement of Internet technologies all machineries are inter related. Using the technology improvement, we can make many things in high effective and simple for human life. There are several places of Internet of Things (IOT) is used. Such as smart environment, smart home, smart city, smart parking, agriculture fields and medical fields.. In this paper, monitor patient's heart rate, body temperature, Respiration rate and body movements using Raspberry Pi . After connecting Internet to the Raspberry Pi board it act as a server.. If these parameters are goes to abnormal, it will automatically sends alert message to the doctor. The data send by Raspberry pi is stored on a server. The detailed information of patients and doctor registered through website on stored on server. The people to check health status with help of sensors and patients to access the website from anywhere. In Wireless Sensor Network for acquire the convenient patient's physiological signal using Raspberry Pi.

Keywords: *Raspberry pi, EeG, Healthcare applications ,Internet of things, Heartbeat sensor, Temperature sensor, Respiration sensor, Accelerometer sensor, Internet of Things.*

1. Introduction

In a doctor's facility medicinal services recognition framework it's important to unendingly screen the patient's physiological Parameters. Wellbeing is one among the fundamental difficulties for people. inside the most recent decade the care has drawn clean amount of consideration. The primary objective was to actualize a reliable patient recognition framework all together that the care framework will ready to screen the patients, WHO range unit either hospitalized or their customary way of life exercises. As of late, the patient recognition frameworks is one among the fundamental headways owing to its enhanced innovation. Right now, there's need for a modernized approach. inside the old approach the care learned assume the first essential part in their patients. they need to go to the patient's ward every day for fundamental treatment and prompting. There are a unit 2 essential issues identified with this approach. Right off the bat, the care experts, all the time ought to be blessing on site of the patient and second, the patient remains conceded amid a doctor's facility, side therapeutic claim to fame instruments, for a measure of your chance in order to determine these 2 issues, the patients are given learning and data about sickness analysis and counteractive action. Furthermore, a strong and quickly available patient checking system (PMS) is required.

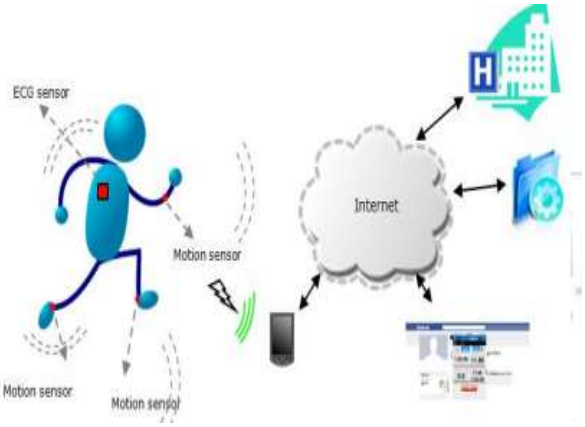
To enhance the above condition, we can make utilization of innovation greaterly. As of late, medicinal services sensors utilizing raspberry pi assume an imperative part. Wearable sensors are in contact with the human body and screen his or her physiological parameters. We can purchase assortment of sensors in the market today, for example, ECG sensors, temperature sensors, beat screens and so on. The cost of the sensors changes as indicated by their size, adaptability and precision. The Raspberry Pi which is a ratty, versatile, totally adaptable and programmable little PC board passes on the advantages of a PC to sensor framework. The framework measuring patient's parameters like ECG, temperature, heart rate, beat, and so forth., unique sensors. This sensor gather biometric data utilizing raspberry pi and exchanged to server. Biometric information amassed can be remotely sent using various options open, for instance, Wi-Fi, 3G, GSM, Bluetooth, 802.15.4 and ZigBee depending upon the application . The information put away in a database and can be shown in a site that can be gotten to just by approved individual. The specialists, RMOs, patient or his relatives can be given approval. The framework give patient's past history from the memory to specialist. To gauge the regulations produced by electrical or physical varieties in the heart developments by Optical component.

- Wired correspondence is destroyed.
- Monitoring of the patient continuously is conceivable.
- The specialist does not important to visit the patient to screen him/her.
- Both patients and specialists time will be spared.
- Helpful in earnest circumstance.
- Regular checking of the patient should be possible effortlessly.
- Useful for remote regions.
- Once introduced, the upkeep cost is low.
- Easy to utilize (Even uneducated individuals can work it).

- Increases access to human services while diminishing the social insurance conveyance costs.
- The gadget uses a GSM module to send the information as SMS to a cell phone for better compactness of the framework.
- The gadget has a usefulness of indicating both the time and date of the deliberate information

2. Sensors

The part is the sensors part that comprises of various wellbeing sensors like pulse sensor, temperature sensor.
1. Pulse sensor
2. Temperature sensor
Sensors are the wearable sensors are set at the patient's body. Sensors sense the patient body parameters like pulse, temperature. The detected information from the sensors send to the sensor

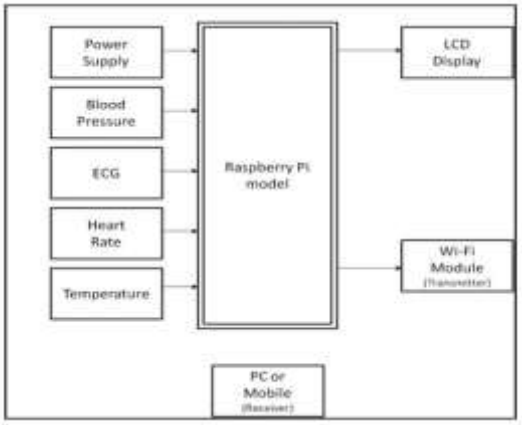


3. Literature Survey

Tolerant observing framework and control utilizing input and GSM innovation is utilized to screen the diverse parameters of an ICU understanding remotely and furthermore control over medication dose is given. This framework empowers master specialists to screen indispensable parameters viz body temperature, pulse and heart rate of patients in remote ranges of healing facility and also he can screen the patient when he is out of the premises[1]. A module that offers adaptability to the master and the patient, by getting a direct and surely understood technique, recognizing the varieties from the standard in the bio banner of the patient early and sending a prepared SMS to the expert through Global system for Mobile(GSM) thus making suitable judicious strides in this way diminishing the essential level of the patient[2].
Remote sensor arrange is a developing field indicating enormous applications in the territories of therapeutic help with healing centers. As indicated by the Medical Statistics, ordinary many patients' lives are influenced because of carelessness in the piece of giving prompt care to the patients. Here and there it is troublesome for the staff in the healing facilities to race against an opportunity to achieve the patient. Answer for this is a need of framework that can quantify persistent wellbeing always. The primary objective of this paper is to caution the staff in the healing centers if there should be an occurrence of crisis. This framework is outlined utilizing sensors and remote innovation with the assistance of Microcontroller. Sensors will persistently screen the essential signs until the point when an unusual condition is recognized. In the wake of identifying the unusual condition, ready framework comes energetically which goes about as a multi-alarm system[3]. This Paper recommend an Efficient Low Cost and Portable Patients Health Monitoring System. A Raspberry Pi Based System Is Developed for Collecting Sensed Data from Sensor (Sensors like Temperature, Blood Pressure, Oximeter Etc. Are Used) This Signals From Patients Will Be Send To Doctor For Remotely Analyzing The Patients Health Report. A Web Based Application Has Been Developed For Both Patients and Doctors through Which They Can Even Communicate With Each Other. This System Can Be More Useful For The Peoples From Rural Areas[4].
A Health Gear Presents A Real Time Wearable System For Monitoring, Visualizing And Analyzing Physiological Signals. Set Of Non-Invasive Physiological Sensors Are Wirelessly Connected To A Cell Phone, Which Stores, Transmits And Analyses The Physiological Data And Then It Presents It To The User In An Appropriate Way. Set Of NonPervasive Sensors Are Part Of Health Gear. To Monitor The Users Blood Oxygen Level And Pule While Sleeping, We Focus On Implementation Of Health Gear Using A Blood Oximeter. Similarly The Two Different Algorithms We Use For Automatically Determining Sleep Apnea Events And For Illustrating The Performance Of The Overall System In Sleep Study With 20 Volunteers[5].

4. Proposed System

The Raspberry Pi is an insignificant exertion, Mastercard measured PC that connections into a PC screen or TV, and uses a standard comfort and mouse. The Raspberry Pi Model B+ has double center ARM11 processor with 512MB SDRAM and powers through Micro USB attachment of 5V. Sensors are associated with the Raspberry Pi Model B+.Raspberry Pi sends the data to servers through GSM module.The interconnection between different parts is cleared up using the building of structure. Designing framework is showed up in figure 1. The patients associate the sensors to their body and the flip side of the sensors is associated with Raspberry Pi.
The information procured by sensors is put away in the Raspberry pi B+. The information esteems (i.e. Biometric information) are appeared on LCD show and in the meantime if the qualities surpass the typical range, the alert triggers. The qualities put away are sent to server with the assistance of GSM. Every one of the qualities are put away on the server and the latest esteem is shown on page. The specialist alongside their login qualifications can login and see the patient information. Specialists can see every single past record of a patient and recommend pharmaceuticals and changes in solution. Additionally patients are given one of a kind client id and secret key to see their records



- Raspberry pi is used for this application because of its multi-tasking capability and low power consumption
- Also this system can be installed easily in all the hospitals and huge data obtained can be stored in the database. Moreover this data is much valuable
- Raspberry Pi, with its broad variety of features can be used for several purposes and have much scope in future

Problem definition of our underlying system which is basically useful for doctor's for monitoring patient's

- Health parameter and gets the accurate result.
- The doctors are continuously monitor the health parameter of icu patients from any location and virtually connected to the patient through website.
- Also through this system real time parameter values can be measured so this system is beneficial for
- Hospitals as well as in clinic also.
- Through this system, the doctor can able to calculate temperature, ecg, heart rate values efficiently and store data on raspberry pi temporarily.
- The values are in form of - temperature we are getting celsius, heart rate in pulses, ecg in percentage shown on display as well as on website.
- The any threshold value will be fluctuating from specified value then the alarm will be triggered which is connected through raspberry pi and rmo's get the alert.

5. Steps

Import all the modules required for Serial Communication, MySQLdb.

- Communicate with the ECG's connected to Raspberry Pi.
- Find the heart beat from the input data.
- Update the website database with new health parameters.
- Check if the heart beat is in the normal range.
- If heart beat is not in normal range alert the authorized person by sending SMS through GSM module and alert in the hospital through buzzer sound.
- Delete the message in SIM card to make space.
- If heart beat is in normal range monitoring continue

6. Conclusion

As medicinal services administrations are vital piece of our general public, mechanizing these administrations reduce the weight on people and facilitates the measuring procedure. Likewise the straightforwardness of this framework helps patients to trust it. When threshold value is reached, the alarm system that consists of buzzer and LED alerts the doctors and he can act more quickly. The target of creating observing frameworks is to lessen medicinal services costs by decreasing doctor office visits, hospitalizations, and symptomatic testing strategy.

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